

## **Audit Scotland Counter Fraud Reports**

### **Report by Principal Internal Auditor**

#### **Report for Information**

## **1 Recommendations**

The Audit Committee is asked to:

- a) Acknowledge the Audit Scotland counter fraud reports published in recent months; and
- b) Acknowledge that the Integrity Group of officers considered both reports as part of their counter fraud role and responsibilities.

## **2 Purpose of Report/Executive Summary**

The purpose of the report is to make the Audit Committee aware of recently published counter fraud reports by Audit Scotland and the Management Actions required in response for improvement and assurance purposes.

Having robust fraud prevention and investigation arrangements in place contributes to safeguarding the Council's financial resources, for delivery of services, as part of protecting the public purse. A focus on enhancing fraud prevention and detection to improve the Council's resilience to the risk of fraud, theft, corruption and crime, and ensure these are embedded preventative practices are specific changes associated with the Counter Fraud Strategy.

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### **3 Background**

**3.1** Having robust fraud prevention and investigation arrangements in place contributes to safeguarding the Council's financial resources, for delivery of services, as part of protecting the public purse. A focus on enhancing fraud prevention and detection to improve the Council's resilience to the risk of fraud, theft, corruption and crime, and ensure these are embedded preventative practices are specific changes associated with the Counter Fraud Strategy.

**3.2** The following reports have been published by Audit Scotland in recent months relating to fraud risks and outcomes:

<https://www.audit-scotland.gov.uk/publications/fraud-and-irregularity-202122> (published July 2022) A summary of the cases of fraud and other irregularities at public bodies reported by external auditors for the financial year 2021/22. Covid-19 raises the risk of public-sector fraud.

<https://www.audit-scotland.gov.uk/report/the-national-fraud-initiative-in-scotland-2021> (published August 2022) Scotland's public finances have been boosted after a data-sharing exercise identified £14.9 million of potential fraud and errors across the public sector. The overall level of fraud identified by the NFI has fallen since the last exercise. Outcomes from the Scottish NFI exercise fell by £0.4 million in 2020/21, from £15.3 million in 2018/19. The reduction in outcomes could be due to less fraud and error in the system, strong internal controls or due to some key data sets from previous exercises not being included in the latest exercise. NFI participants have identified pressures on staffing and services particularly because of the Covid-19 pandemic, and the strengthening of controls where previous fraud or error has been identified, as contributing to reduced outcomes in the 2020/21 exercise.

**3.3** This provided an opportunity for the Integrity Group to consider the recently published counter fraud reports by Audit Scotland and determine whether any Management Actions are required for improvement and assurance purposes. The purpose of the Integrity Group, which is integral to delivering the Counter Fraud Strategy, is to improve the Council's resilience to fraud, corruption, theft and crime (including cybercrime and money laundering). One way to achieve that is through engaging with national forums to share intelligence, lessons learned and best practice, carrying out a self-assessment of the Council's arrangements and agreeing any appropriate actions to continuously improve the arrangements in place.

### **4 Report Implications (Resource, Digital, Risk and Equalities)**

#### **4.1 Resource**

The Integrity Group will support Management across the Council with counter fraud management by: overseeing the review of the counter fraud policy framework in line with best practice; highlighting emerging fraud and corruption risks, threats, vulnerabilities; agreeing fraud and corruption mitigation actions; raising awareness of bribery, fraud and corruption in the Council as a method of prevention; meeting during the course of fraud investigations with the aim to take corrective action,

minimise losses and help prevent further frauds; and coordinating with Serious Organised Crime (SOC) Group.

#### **4.2 Digital**

None.

#### **4.3 Risk**

The Council is committed to minimising the risk of loss due to fraud, theft, corruption or crime and to taking appropriate action against those who attempt to defraud the Council, whether from within the authority or from outside.

The Counter Fraud Policy Statement sets out the roles and responsibilities for the prevention, detection and investigation of fraud. The Counter Fraud Strategy provides a shift in approach to focus on enhancing fraud prevention and detection to improve Midlothian Council's resilience to the risk of fraud. The steer provided by the Integrity Group and the work undertaken by the Corporate Fraud Team in collaboration with other Services is designed to reduce the fraud risks within the Council.

#### **4.4 Ensuring Equalities**

An Integrated Impact Assessment (IIA) Form was completed prior to the presentation of the revised Counter Fraud Policy and Strategy that were approved by the Council on 25 August 2020.

#### **4.5 Additional Report Implications (See Appendix A)**

### **5 Additional Documents**

**Appendix B:** Fraud and irregularity 2021/22

**Appendix C:** The National Fraud Initiative in Scotland 2022

## APPENDIX A – Additional Report Implications

### A.1 Key Priorities within the Single Midlothian Plan

Although this report does not relate directly to the key priorities within the Single Midlothian Plan (Reducing the gap in economic circumstances; Reducing the gap in learning outcomes; Reducing the gap in health outcomes; and Reducing the impact of climate change) by preventing and detecting fraud, additional resources might be available to support the Council's objectives. Any loss of funds due to fraud, theft, corruption or crime might impact on the ability of the Council to achieve its key priorities.

### A.2 Key Drivers for Change

Key drivers addressed in this report:

- Holistic Working
- Hub and Spoke
- Modern
- Sustainable
- Transformational
- Preventative
- Asset-based
- Continuous Improvement
- One size fits one
- None of the above

The Council is committed to creating a great place to grow supported by the 9 drivers for change. Implementing the 9 drivers for change in practice is applicable to the Council's arrangements for tackling fraud as set out in the Counter Fraud Policy Statement and Counter Fraud Strategy. The shift to the key drivers for change is an intrinsic part of the proposed change in approach and culture for the Council for tackling fraud and corruption. For example:

- (a) The formal establishment of an Integrity Group with a Terms of Reference (approved by the Audit Committee on 22 June 2020) shifting to more holistic working in multi-disciplinary forums to tackle fraud in a consistent and collaborative way across the Council;
- (b) A focus on enhancing fraud prevention and detection to improve the Council's resilience to the risk of fraud, theft, corruption, and crime and ensure these are embedded preventative practices;
- (c) Applying the minimum standard within the CIPFA Code of Practice on 'Managing the Risk of Fraud and Corruption (2014)' for counter fraud policy, strategy and other practices, and adopting the CIPFA Counter Fraud Maturity Model as a means of self-assessment moving forward will enable continuous improvement to be evaluated, managed and evidenced; and
- (d) Use of a blend of toolkits such as fraud vulnerability assessments and e-learning packages that can be tailored to specific Services.

### **A.3 Key Delivery Streams**

Key delivery streams addressed in this report:

- One Council Working with you, for you
- Preventative and Sustainable
- Efficient and Modern
- Innovative and Ambitious

### **A.4 Delivering Best Value**

Having robust fraud prevention and investigation arrangements in place contributes to safeguarding the Council's financial resources, for delivery of services, as part of protecting the public purse. The Counter Fraud Strategy states the Council will measure progress against the CIPFA Counter Fraud Maturity Model as a self-assessment approach to continuous improvement in order to be evaluated, managed and evidenced to demonstrate best value in the use of resources.

### **A.5 Involving Communities and Other Stakeholders**

Ensuring awareness of the Whistleblowing facility to report areas of concern is important in the approach to tackling fraud. The facility has been promoted in recent years and is being utilised by staff, those within communities or other stakeholders.

### **A.6 Impact on Performance and Outcomes**

The primary responsibility for the prevention, detection and investigation of fraud rests with Management, supported by the Corporate Fraud team. Internal Audit provides advice and independent assurance on the effectiveness of processes put in place by Management. The Findings and recommendations from Internal Audit and Corporate Fraud work which are presented to the Audit Committee during the year assists the Council in maintaining and / or enhancing fraud prevention and detection controls.

### **A.7 Adopting a Preventative Approach**

Having robust fraud prevention and investigation arrangements in place contributes to safeguarding the Council's financial resources, for delivery of services, as part of protecting the public purse. A focus on enhancing fraud prevention and detection to improve the Council's resilience to the risk of fraud, theft, corruption and crime, and ensure these are embedded preventative practices are specific changes associated with the Counter Fraud Strategy.

### **A.8 Supporting Sustainable Development**

None.